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Metatrend #7: On-Demand Delivery (& Production) Birthing an "On-Demand Economy"

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How soon will your online orders be delivered directly to your home by drone? Or get 3D printed in your closet?

Urban dwellers will learn to expect "instant fulfillment" of their retail orders as drone and robot last-mile delivery services carry products from local supply depots to your doorstep. This capability, coupled with the deployment of regional on-demand digital manufacturing (3D printing farms), means that even customized "stuff" can be obtained within hours anywhere, anytime.

Just as FedEx and Amazon pioneered the concept of next-day and same-day delivery,

and Domino's invented the idea of a pizza in 30 minutes or less, this Metatrend will yield

anything and almost everything faster and cheaper—birthing an "ondemand economy."

This Metatrend is driven by the convergence of networks, drones, robotics, 3D printing, and artificial intelligence.

In today's blog, I'll discuss the 2 main forces enabling this vision: drone delivery services and 3D printing.

Let's dive in...

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COMMERCIAL DRONE DELIVERIES: FROM SCIENCE FICTION TO SCIENCE FACT

Instant deliveries of online orders to your home via drone may sound like science fiction to many, but it's already here.

Global consulting firm McKinsey estimates that between 2018 – 2021, there have been over 660,000 commercial drone deliveries to customers —and projects that there will be nearly 1.5 million deliveries via drone in 2022 alone.

Several reports suggest that the commercial drone market could soar from roughly \$8 billion in 2022 to over \$47 billion by 2029.

With all this activity, what exactly is getting delivered via drone?

November 2016 marked an important moment in the commercial drone delivery market. It's when drone delivery pizza became a reality. Domino's teamed up with its drone delivery partner Flirtey to drop off a pizza order at a customer's door in Whangaparaoa, New Zealand, 25km north of Auckland.

Since then, over 100 companies offering drone delivery services have delivered everything from medical supplies and vaccines to electronics and toothpaste to customers' homes.

Let's look at 3 of the leading companies in the commercial drone market:

1. Alphabet Wing



Google parent Alphabet's drone delivery arm, called Wing, reached a major milestone in March 2022, when it completed 200,000 commercial

deliveries, making about 1,000 per day.

Wing's drone, called the Hummingbird, is just over 4 feet long, has a wingspan of 5 feet, and weighs just 12 pounds. It can travel at up to 65 mph and can carry a package that weighs about 2.5 pounds.

The main market for Wing's commercial deliveries has been Australia. Customers in the country have received items delivered by drone in as little as 15 minutes.

Wing has since expanded its delivery service for many customers including Walgreens and Blue Bell Creameries. The company has also made deliveries in the US and recently kicked off demo flights in both Finland and Ireland.

2. Amazon Prime Air



Amazon revolutionized the retail industry with its Amazon Prime Two-Day delivery service nearly two decades, and the company is again pushing the boundaries of the shopping experience with its Prime Air drone service.

Amazon is building fully electric drones that deliver packages under 5 pounds to customers in less than 60 minutes.

So, when can we expect to start receiving our Amazon orders via drone?

Earlier this year, the company announced that it will begin making deliveries to customers' homes in limited areas of California and Texas using its drone called MK27-2.

The drone is about 5.5 feet in diameter and weighs 80 pounds. It can carry packages up to 5 pounds that can fit in a container about the size of a shoebox. Once the package is loaded into the MK27-2, the drone takes off vertically, similar to a helicopter, using 6 propellers, and can fly at about 50 mph before dropping off its package from 12 feet above the ground.

In November 2022, Amazon announced a new model drone, called the MK30, that will debut in 2024. The MK30 will be smaller, lighter, have increased range with the ability to fly in light rain, and will even be 25% quieter than the current MK27-2 model.

Here's Amazon's vision: "Delivering 500 million packages by drone, annual by the end of this decade. Servicing millions of customers, operating in highly populated, suburban areas such as Seattle, Boston and Atlanta. Flying in an uncontrolled space autonomously." - David Carbon, VP, Amazon Prime Air

3. Zipline



Drone delivery and instant logistics company Zipline got its start delivering medical supplies in Africa.

The company's drones, which serve thousands of hospitals and health facilities, have completed over 425,000 missions across the continent, carrying more than 4.5 million products—including millions of vaccines.

Each Zipline drone has a fixed-wing design, weighs 45 pounds, can carry up to 7 pounds. They have a range of up to 100 miles while flying up to 400 feet overhead.

Based on its success across Africa, Zipline has since introduced multiple medicine and medical product delivery routes in Japan and the US.

For example, the company recently announced a partnership with Intermountain Healthcare, a healthcare company that serves the region around Salt Lake City, Utah. As part of the arrangement, Zipline will initially deploy 5 drones to serve on-demand deliveries of prescriptions and other medicines to patients in the region "in under 15 minutes." The company plans to expand the service over the next 5 years so that it can reach up to 1 million patients across Utah.

THE ROLE OF 3D PRINTING IN THE "ON-DEMAND ECONOMY"

For decades, 3D printing (also known as additive manufacturing) has held the promise of on-demand creation. In the same way that printing went from large commercial print centers to local Kinko's copy shops in the 1990's, and eventually to low-cost consumer printers in the home, the question is: Will 3D printing follow the same route? Or will there be regional 3D printing factories, that then depend on drone delivery for the last mile?

Today, the 3D printing industry is worth about \$14 billion and is growing fast at roughly 22% per year.

What's behind all this growth?

McKinsey has identified the following unique factors that drive 3D printing:

- The ability to create any 3D component, which will be cheaper and perform better than conventional manufacturing methods.
- With 3D printing, you don't need molds or fixed tooling. This allows for mass customization.
- Simplifying the fabrication process reduces a product's time to market.

• Finally, 3D printing lessens the need for spare-parts inventories by enabling on-demand production of goods from digital files. For example, Mercedes-Benz uses 3D printing to produce spare parts for its classic cars.

This is the current state of the 3D market, but where is it headed? And how it will help to shape a future "instant economy of things"?

4 WAYS 3D PRINTING WILL HELP CREATE AN ON-DEMAND, INSTANT ECONOMY

Here's a quick overview of where additive manufacturing is going, and how it will promote an "on-demand economy."

(1) Increased Scalability & Reduced Costs from Rapid Prototyping.

Because 3D printing requires less lead time than traditional manufacturing methods, it's possible to quickly iterate on prototype designs with an in-house printer.

Beyond rapid prototyping, 3D printing also benefits all the other steps of the product development process, especially for low- to mid-volume production where high fixed costs and high tooling costs can deter market entry.

For example, if a company wants to print 100 parts for regional market testing, 3D printing allows the team to iterate on design features *at no cost*. Even increasing that number by 4X can be done without any additional retooling costs.

(2) Continued Reductions in Inventory & Storage Costs. On-demand production enables manufacturers to create 3D printed parts as needed instead of pulling the parts from a supply warehouse. This can significantly reduce inventory and storage costs.

For example, the shipbuilding industry has already seen reduced costs and increased returns from shifting to 3D printing. For instance, consider a metal part that averaged a 12-week turnaround and an average cost of \$20,000 using traditional manufacturing methods. When that same part is produced using 3D printing, the production time drops to 72 hours and the cost plummets to just \$1,250. (3) 3D Printing Will Help Create a More Sustainable Future. Two key qualities of 3D printing are waste reduction and conservation. For example, with 3D printing scrap material is reduced—if not eliminated. That's because 3D printing mimics biological processes by creating objects layer by layer, instead of traditional manufacturing methods that involve taking a large item and whittling it down and carving out chunks of material to reach the desired shape.

3D printing also conserves energy. The Metal Powder Industries Federation conducted a study that listed 17 steps required to produce a truck gear using traditional (i.e., "subtractive") manufacturing. They then compared that process to the mere 6 steps required to produce that same part using 3D printing—*using half the energy*.

(4) 3D Printing Will Improve & Transform Global Supply Chains.

Perhaps the most significant way that 3D printing will help to usher in an Instant Economy of Things is through reshaping global supply chains.

The Covid-19 pandemic has no doubt put increased strain in global supply chains. According to the Supply Chain Resilience Report, 75% of US companies "have experienced external disruptions to their manufacturing supply chain in the past year." For example, companies might have inventory worth \$500,000 or more that they can't ship because they're missing a single component.

Thankfully, 3D printing can help in the following ways:

- **Increased decentralization**: Regional 3D printing centers will bring the capability closer to customers. For example, UPS has already outfitted some of its stores with on-demand 3D printing services for both manufacturers and customers.
- Labor cost savings: 3D printing reduces the labor costs of production. What was once produced in China because of low-labor costs, can now be produced locally, faster, and cheaper. As industry expert Dennis Unkovic says, 3D printing "requires little labour [sic] and it makes operating sprawling plants in China far less attractive."
- Making the supply chain more resilient through digitization: Instead of stocking a warehouse full of components that could become obsolete, 3D printing turns piles of spare parts into digital files stored in the cloud. This digitization not only saves storage space, it also increases the resilience of supply chains.

FINAL THOUGHTS

As an entrepreneur, leader, or creative how will an on-demand economy change your business or business model?

How can you use these technologies to digitize, dematerialize, demonetize, and democratize your products or services?

In our next blog in this Metatrend series (#8 of 20), we'll move on to the category "Global Connectivity & Ubiquitous Sensors."

In Metatrend #8, we'll explore the idea that Global Gigabit Connectivity Will Connect Everyone, Everywhere, Always at Ultralow Cost.

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If you're interested in what I think is *most important* for entrepreneurs, creatives, and leaders to understand over the next 10 years, then download a free copy of my full report: **Top 20 Metatrends & Moonshots Report for 2022 - 2032**.

ALSO, these 20-Metatrend topics are the focus of my **annual Abundance360 Summit** where I bring together top entrepreneurs, investors and CEOs to discuss how these Metatrends are re-inventing every industry.

Abundance360 is my year-round Mastermind and Executive program. It is Singularity University's highest-level year-round, executive program.

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